

# The Evolution of Threats in our Schools



**Sgt. Terry Preuninger**

Communications & Public Information Office  
Assistant Commander-Special Weapons and  
Tactics Team (SWAT)

**Tom Michaud, MA**

Senior Crime and Intelligence Analyst  
Criminal Intelligence Unit

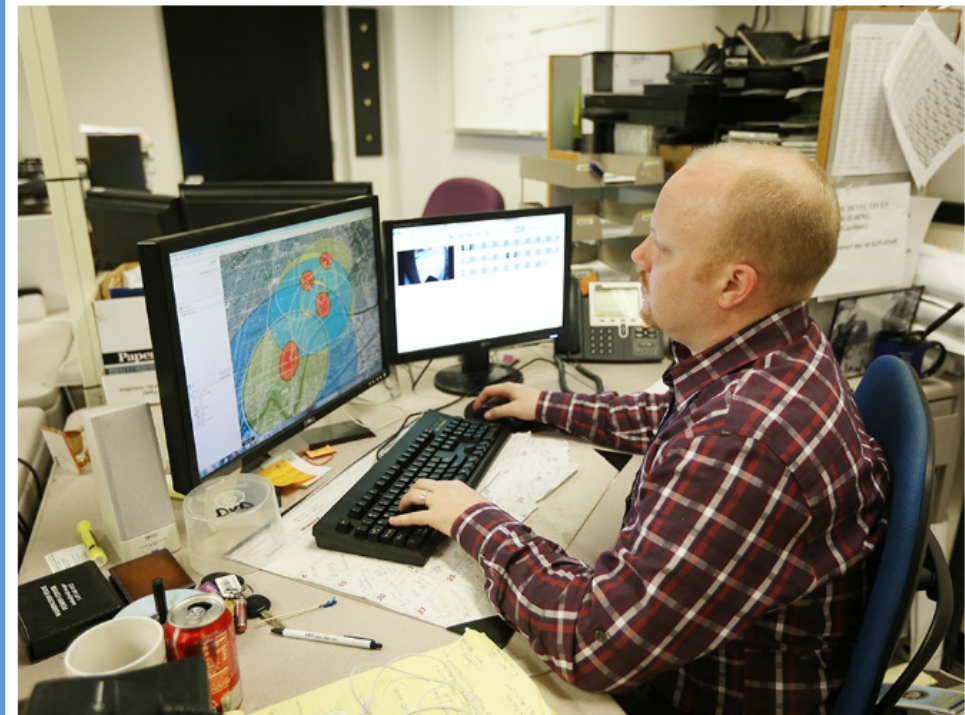
# Criminal Intelligence

- What is Intelligence Analysis?
  - Federal Liaison
    - JTTF/FBI, TCU/ATF, Secret Service/Fraud
  - Open Source Intelligence (OSINT)
    - Facebook, Youtube, 4Chan/8Chan
  - Law Enforcement Systems
    - Calls for Service (911)
    - Records (Reports from CFS)
    - SharePoint / PowerBI
    - Databases

## Calculating Crimes

Spokane police say new efforts have slowed the rise in property crime rates, which have increased since 1985 despite national trends

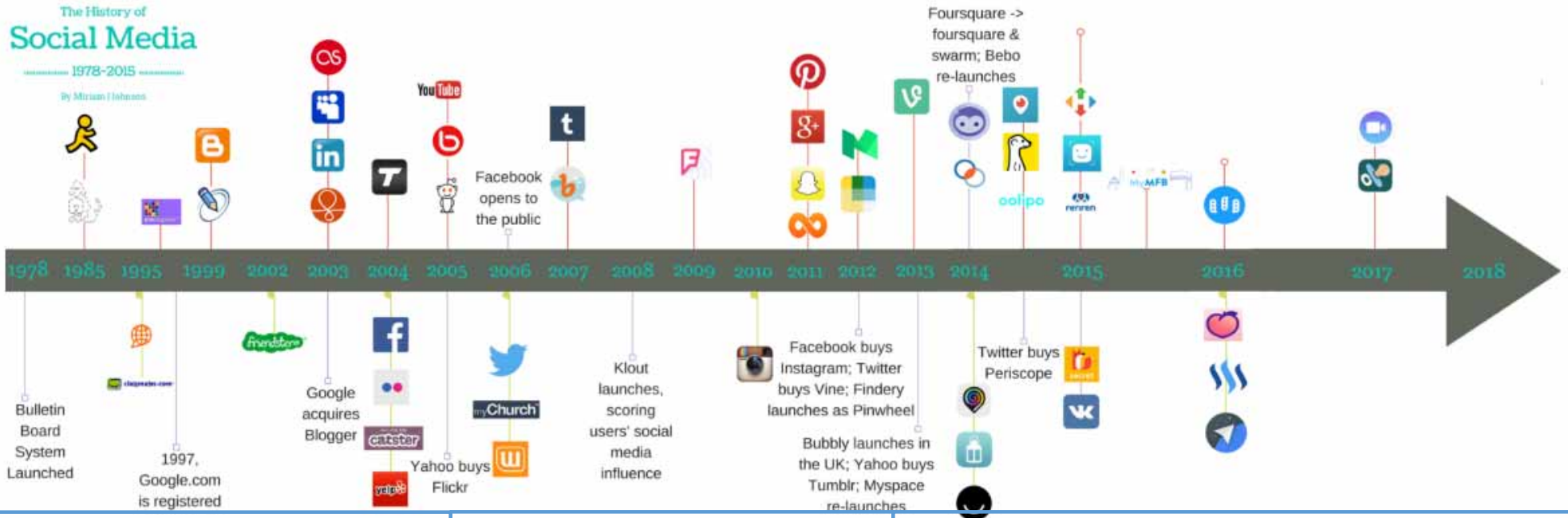
By Jacob Jones and Lisa Waananen



Spokane Police Department Crime Analyst Tom Michaud looks at a crime hot spot map.

Young Kwak

# Social Media (Law Enforcement Perspective)



## 2002-2003

- Friendster
- LinkedIn
- MySpace

## 2004-2010

- Facebook
- Flickr
- YouTube
- Twitter
- Blogs

## 2010-Present

- Instagram
- Pinterest
- SnapChat
- Periscope
- Amino
- Lively
- Mucal.ly
- Omeagle
- Yubo
- TikTok
- WhatsApp
- Tumblr

# Radicalization Online Using Social Media



## INTERNATIONAL EXTREMISM

- 2004-Current
  - ISIS/ISIL
  - DAESH/DABIQ
  - Online Videos
- Flirting with ISIS (NY Times)

## DOMESTIC EXTREMISM

- 1970-Current
  - Daily Stormer/4Chan/8Chan
  - Online Videos
  - Literature (up until 2000)
    - Anarchist Cookbook
    - Turner Diaries
    - Hunter





# ACTIVE SHOOTERS

## INCIDENT TRAINING

- ROUTE 91 Harvest Festival
- Paris France
- Pulse Night Club
- Freeman



**Jared Holt** ✓  
@jaredholt

I was sent a link to the 8chan post by someone who was scared shortly after it was posted. I followed the Facebook link shared in the post. It was mid-attack and it was horrifying. I reported it. Either Facebook is lying or their system wasn't functioning properly.

♡ 775 9:06 PM - Mar 18, 2019



17 minutes of the attack.

## Facebook, YouTube and Twitter struggle to deal with New Zealand shooting video

No one who watched New Zealand shooter's video live reported it to Facebook, company says



# HUMAN SEX TRAFFICKING



**(prior to 2005)**

- WALKING THE STRIP
  - Runaways
  - Current Prostitutes
  - Off the Streets

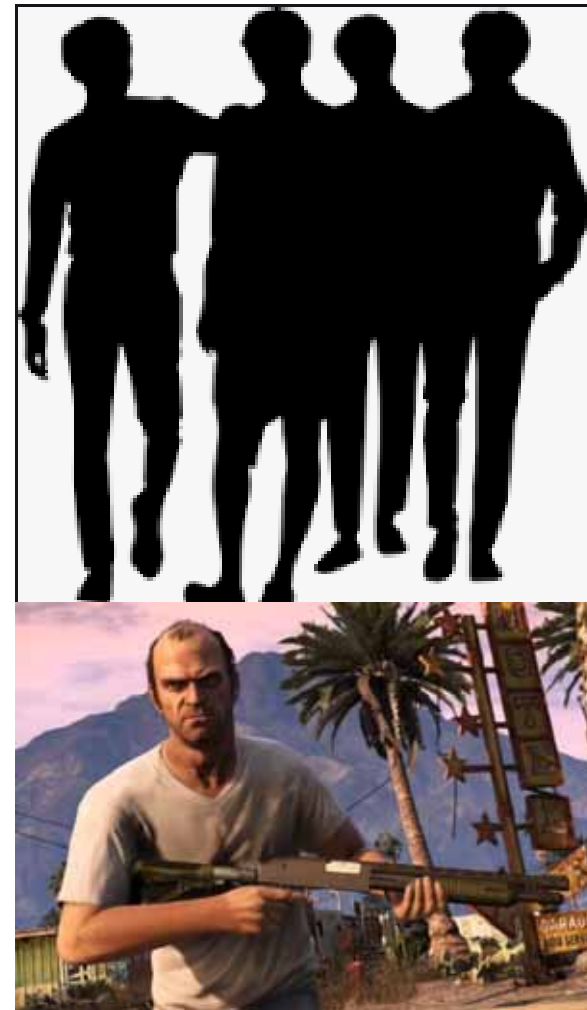
**(2004-Current)**

- Facebook, Instagram, Tinder, etc.
- BACKPAGE (2004-2018)
  - Shut down by HSI/FBI
- Skip the Games / TNA Board (2018-current)

# IDENTIFICATION/PROFILES OF ACTIVE SHOOTERS

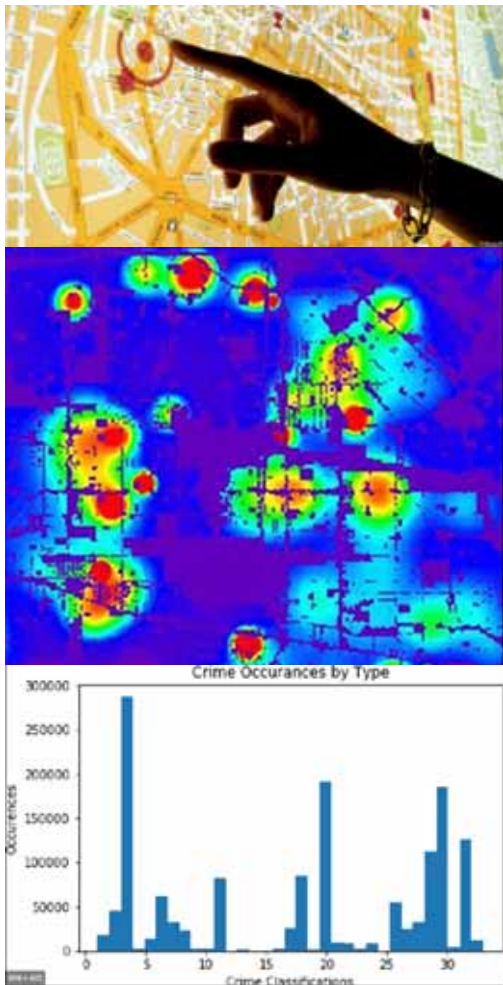
- **1 Factor does NOT make a shooter**
- Profiles/indicators require checking multiple boxes]
  - Increase use of violent video games
  - Access to Firearms
  - Increase interest in violent movies
  - Mental Health Diagnosis/Problems (20-25%)
  - Decrease in grades, increase in school related problems
  - Passing/Writing notes of concern
  - Internet searches of other active shootings (MO, Tactics, etc.)

Word cloud of mental health conditions and disorders, including: depression, bipolar, anxiety, PTSD, schizophrenia, OCD, ADHD, and many others.



# PREDICTING CRIME (Behaviors)

- **Behaviors / Crime CAN be predicted**
  - Have predicted precisely where crime will occur
    - South Hill Burglary Spree
    - Pharmacy Robberies (pill count)
    - GIS Systems (Geographic Information Systems)
      - Spider Algorithms
      - Nearest Neighbor Algorithms
      - Python Scripting
    - Routine Activity Theory
    - Other Technology (License Plate Readers)
- **People are notoriously unpredictable,**
  - Sick person example





# Human Sex Trafficking (2015-2016)



## SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Intelligence Packet



**"AKA Blu/Finest"**

5'11"

180LBS

BLACK HAIR

BROWN EYES

LAST KNOWN LOCATION: SACRAMENTO

GANG AFFILIATION: 29TH GORDON BLOCK CRIP (source SacPD)

PAST CONVICTIONS: Robbery, Delivery, Firearm Possession, Child Cruelty

INTEL: FB profile is "[REDACTED]". Last jail phone call was to a "[REDACTED]" "aka [REDACTED]". [REDACTED] is believed to be a prostitute working out of Sacramento based on SacPD contact/intel. Other open source contacts indicate prostitution/sex trafficking (i.e. pictures, associates, etc.)

\*\*\*CONFIDENTIAL\*\*\*

This bulletin may contain criminal history record information, which includes misdemeanor data. Such data may be disseminated between criminal justice agencies for any purpose associated with the administration of criminal justice. However, further dissemination may subject you to sanctions including criminal penalties pursuant to RCW 9A.02.010.

## 15-year-old boy charged with running prostitution ring out of mother's house

Oct 22, 2015

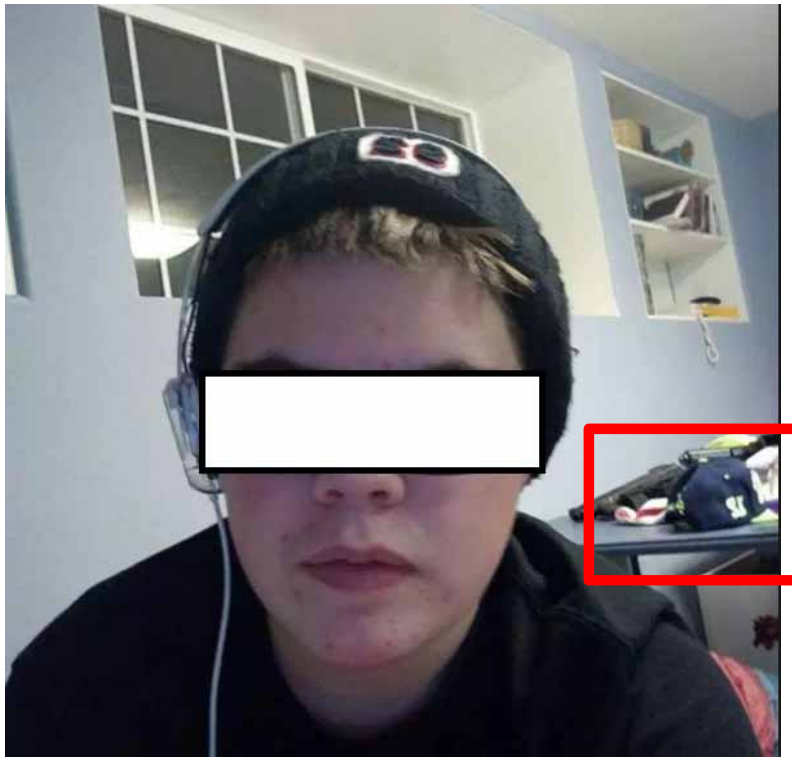


- Sacramento Gangster Arrested by Undercover Officer trying to pimp out juvenile depicted in Backpage Ad.
- Ad had numerous individuals calling undercover phone within minutes of analyst creating and posting ad to BackPage.

# Teen Abducted from Spokane by 30 year old she meet on social media. (2016)



Sophomore boy at Freeman High School Kills one student and seriously injures 3 others. (2017)



# Teen arrested 4 times for making threats to kill, cyber stalking, and contact with a minor for immoral purposes. (2018)

- May 28, 2018: steven\_smith\_\_4 sends a series of Instagram threats targeting a student named Emily and Lewis and Clark High School.
- May 29: Emily goes to school and sits in math class with suspect, later identified by police as the source of threats.
- May 30: Police track the Instagram account to the home of Suspect, who later that day confesses, according to court records.
- Aug. 3: Arrest warrant issued for suspect for violating release conditions.
- Nov. 3: An account named steven\_smith\_\_4 threatens to shoot Emily and her friends at Lewis and Clark.
- Jan. 21, 2019: Emily sees a bio from suspect personal Instagram complaining of humiliation and trauma he has suffered.
- Jan. 27: Account called dan\_\_theman\_n sends explicit messages to Emily and posts threats targeting her and her friends and family.
- Jan. 30: Suspect is arrested in connection with latest threats and later posts bond.
- March 8: Suspect arrested a third time after violating release conditions.
- March 12: Suspect is released on bond again.





# Missing Teen found in Massachusetts (2019)



**MISSING**



- Teen tells mom she is going to a movie. Does not come home.
- Detective finds video of missing teen on phone with suspect
- Victim did not know the difference between local bus transit and Greyhound transit.
- Suspect walked victim into process of getting ticket to Mass.
- Teen requests assistance from bystander to by ticket to Mass.
- Detectives locate victim and return her safely to Spokane/Mom.

# Evolution of our Training...A Brief History

What was acceptable regarding...

- i. Police response
- ii. Tools available to Educators
- iii. Time devoted to the problem
- iv. School Security
- v. Media coverage

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# What We Did to Prepare

Training was based on

- i. Run, Hide, Fight
- ii. Get out, Hide out, Call out
- iii. Escape, Barricade, Protect
- iv. And... consisted of many examples of what has happened



What You Cannot Control:

- i. Killers intentions
- ii. Killers skills, abilities and rationale
- iii. Law enforcement response
- iv. Moon and tides

What we can control:

- i. Our behavior – By preparing
  - 1. Not to the point of fear or paranoia but - awareness (Airline example)

# What we are focusing on now

## Human Performance

Biology – Psychology - Sociology

1. We need to have the conversation with ourselves

How have we been conditioned to act? *Sociology*

1. Don't touch the students!

2. The Men's room

3. Moms and Pee-Wee Football

4. What we learned in kindergarten

*5. The Line in the Sand.....The man with the knife*

6. What we learned in kindergarten





# Reading List

1. Brain Rules - \*\*\* Memory
2. On Killing - \*\*\* Violence
3. Primal Leadership - \*\*\* Leadership/Ownership
4. It's Your Ship - \*\*\* Leadership/Responsibility
5. The Gift of Fear - Protection from Violence / Instincts



# Mindset



*Violent People use our rules of conduct against us*

1. People vs squirrels, we will ride to our death on the 20 floor.
2. You must prepare in advance
  - a. Scars, inside and out - example
  - b. Preparing the mind is the same as preparing the body
3. If then vs What if thinking
4. Hope, A Colonel's Thoughts

# Leadership



Some philosophy...

It may be simple, but it's not always easy

In leadership - there are no victims, only volunteers

Make a decision, do something!

It's not about you – (You educators already have this)

It is your responsibility to teach...

1. Good Leadership

2. Good Followership

3. Being a good peer (they really are based on the same principles)

SPD SWAT example

# Summary

- a. It's not if, it's when – “Hey, I’m a cop.”
- b. Preparation minimizes injury to the inside and the outside.
- c. Check your ego at the door during training

